Editorial

In few weeks time we will enter the New Year 2010. It will be the 6th year of activity of the World Academy of Materials and Manufacturing Engineering and at the same time the 6th year of issuing the Journal of Achievements in Materials and Manufacturing Engineering, also the 5th year of issuing the Archives of Materials Science and Engineering. As every new year, this one also brings new hopes and chances. And because of that we are sending our best wishes to individuals as well as to various institutions. We are also receiving more and more seasonal wishes including new year wishes, for which I hereby give my most sincere thanks. I wish the eminent Fellows of WAMME Academy, members of International Editorial Board and Deputies Editor-in-Chief, co-workers and sympathizers of the Journal, but most of all the PT Authors and the Readers all the best, success and good wealth in upcoming New Year of 2010.

For many people all over the world the year 2010 will be a special one, because already on 12^{th} February 2010 the 21^{st} Olympic Winter Games, which official host city will be Vancouver, BC in Canada, will begin. That is why on the cover of the given Issue of the Journal we demonstrate a

few pictures, but from sunny, summer, not winter Vancouver, made relatively not long ago during one of many scientific conferences which took place every year in that beautiful city. The 2010 Winter Olympics for 16 days will attract attention of people all over the World. Those Olympics will be the third ones hosted by Canada. The Canadian Olympic Association chose Vancouver as the Canadian candidate city over Calgary and Quebec City. On the first round of voting on 21st November 1998, Vancouver-Whistler had 26 votes and on 3rd December 1998, in the second and final round of voting Vancouver win with 40 votes. Vancouver won the bidding process to host the Olympics by a vote of the International Olympic Committee on 2rd July 2003

in Prague, Czech Republic. Vancouver faced two other finalists: Pyeongchang, South Korea, and Salzburg, Austria.

The 2010 Olympic Winter Games will be one of the biggest ones in the history of international multi-sport event which will be hosted in Vancouver, with some events which will take place in the suburbs of Richmond, West Vancouver and the University Endowment Lands, and in the resort town of Whistler. Some venues, including the Richmond Olympic Oval, will be at sea level, a rarity for the Winter Games. The 2010 Games will be also the first - Winter or Summer - which will have an Opening Ceremony held indoors. The opening and closing ceremonies will be held at BC Place Stadium. Competition venues in Greater Vancouver included the Pacific Coliseum, the Vancouver Olympic/Paralympic Centre, the UBC Winter Sports Centre, the Richmond Olympic Oval and Cypress Mountain. GM Place, home of the NHL's Vancouver Canucks, renamed Canada Hockey Place for the duration of the Games, played host to ice hockey events. Competition venues in Whistler included the Whistler Blackcomb ski resort, the Whistler Olympic Park and the Whistler Sliding Centre.

The 2010 Winter Olympics logo will be a statue of Ilanaaq. Ilanaaq is the Inuktitut word for friend. The logo was based on the Inukshuk (stone landmark or cairn) built for the Northwest Territories Pavilion at Expo 86 and donated to the City of Vancouver after the event. It is now used as a landmark on English Bay Beach. The mascots for the 2010 Winter Olympic Games were introduced on 27th November 2007. Inspired by traditional First Nations creatures, the mascots include Miga - a mythical sea bear, part orca and part kermode bear and Quatchi - a sasquatch, who

wears boots and earmuffs. The Royal Canadian Mint planned the production of a series of commemorative coins celebrating the 2010 Games.

It is foreseen that over 80 nations

and ca. 2600 athletes will participate in this Olympic Winter Games. The number of events will exceed surely 85 in fifteen winter sports events. The eight sports categorised as ice sports were: bobsled, luge, skeleton, ice hockey, figure skating, speed skating, short track speed skating and curling. The three sports categorised as alpine skiing and snowboarding events were: alpine, freestyle and snowboarding. The four sports

categorised as Nordic events were: biathlon, cross-country skiing, ski jumping and Nordic combined. The opening and closing ceremonies and the events categorised as ice sports (excluding bobsleigh, luge and skeleton) will be

held in Vancouver and Richmond. The sports categorised as "Nordic events" will be held in the Callaghan Valley located just to the west of Whistler. All alpine skiing events will be held on Whistler Mountain (Creekside) and sliding events (bobsleigh, luge and skeleton) will be held on Blackcomb Mountain. Cypress Mountain (located in Cypress Provincial Park in West Vancouver) will be hosted the freestyle skiing (aerials, moguls and ski cross), and all snowboard events (half-pipe, parallel giant slalom, snowboard cross).

Of course the material and manufacturing engineer's mind's eye sees that the competitions of athletes, who will compete for honourable Olympic medals in a noble fight, are accompanied by many-year efforts of many designers and manufacturers in order to provide athletes with as good equipment and devices as possible, assuring the best sports effect. This is great worldwide business, which innovational level keeping pace with space industry and others most avant-garde fields of technology. It is no wonder then that scientific and technological world follows sports competitions, not only because of sports excitement of followers, but also because of vivid professional and scientific interests. Our Journal always with the greatest interest publishes scientific papers concerning materials and technologies designed for equipment and devices used in sports, aware that in time those materials as well as technologies will get to recreation and soon after that to everyday use. Thus we encourage PT Authors to widen interest in this subject.

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